Ţ., D	TATES DISTRICT COURT THERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS			
	ASTERN DIVISION			
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION	JUL 3 1 2002			
Plaintiff	ALC 3 2002			
v.	) Case No: 02 C 4128			
ROGER A. HOUSEHOLDER, APEX CAPITAL MANAGEMENT	) JUDGE MANNING )			
CORPORATION, APEX LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, HOUSEHOLDER ACCOUNTING, INC. AND AAPEX	) MAGISTRATE JUDGE BROWN )			
EQUITY ADVISORS, INC.  Defendants.	) ) )			

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE TO MOTION OF ROGER HOUSEHOLDER TO MODIFY TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

Plaintiff, Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission"), responds to the Motion of Roger Householder To Modify Temporary Restraining Order (Householder's Motion"). For the reasons set forth below, the Commission respectfully requests that the Court deny Householder's Motion, or in the alternative, limit withdrawals by Roger Householder ("Householder") to income earned after the July 11, 2002 asset freeze and require a monthly accounting.

### **BACKGROUND**

On June 10, 2002, the Commission filed its complaint and an Emergency Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and Other Ancillary Relief ("Emergency Motion") seeking to halt an ongoing fraud involving defendants Householder, Apex Capital Management Corporation ("Apex Capital") and Apex Limited Partnership ("Apex L.P."). The Emergency Motion was

based upon the ongoing fraud and on Householder's long history of fraudulent conduct against investors and his investment advisory clients and his misappropriation of more than \$2.3 million in investor funds. On June 11, 2002, this Court granted the Commission's Emergency Motion and entered a Temporary Restraining Order Against Roger Householder ("Temporary Restraining Order"), enjoining Householder from further violations of the anti-fraud provisions of the federal securities laws. Pursuant to the Commission's request that the Court exercise its equitable powers to preserve assets for eventual disgorgement to investors, the Temporary Restraining Order included a provision freezing Householder's assets, as well as a provision prohibiting the destruction of any documents. The Temporary Restraining Order, and the related asset freeze, was extended to July 8, 2002 by the Honorable Judge Holderman. On July 8 and July 22, 2002, this Court entered orders extending the asset freeze. The Court's July 22, 2002 Order continued the asset freeze until further order of Court.

On June 13, 2002, this Court entered an order referring this action to Magistrate Judge Brown for a hearing on the Commission's Motion for a Preliminary Injunction. On July 2, 2002, Magistrate Judge Brown held an evidentiary hearing on the Commission's Motion for a Preliminary Injunction. On July 3, 2002, Magistrate Judge Brown issued a Report and Recommendation, recommending that this Court grant the Commission's Motion for Preliminary Injunction, including the Commission's request for an asset freeze. (See Report and Recommendation, at 15-16).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Judge Holderman's order also allowed Householder to withdraw \$2500.00 to retain a lawyer, and \$1000.00 for householder expenses.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Householder's motion technically asks that the Court modify the Temporary Restraining Order. However, the Temporary Restraining Order expired on July 8, 2002, and is no longer in effect.

#### ARGUMENT

An interim asset freeze allows courts to ensure that assets will be available to enforce the equitable remedy of disgorgement, and ensure that the defendants will not secrete or dissipate any assets within their control pending the entry of a final order. SEC v. Unifund SAL, 910 F.2d 1028, 1040-42 (2d Cir. 1990); SEC v. Thorn, 2001 WL 1678787 at \*1 (S.D. Ohio, Nov. 16, 2001); SEC v. Pinez, 989 F. Supp. 325, 336 (D. Mass. 1997); SEC v. Current Financial Services, 783 F. Supp. 1441, 1443-45 (D.D.C. 1992); SEC v. General Refractories, Co., 400 F. Supp. 1248, 1259 (D.D.C. 1975). Courts have recognized that a disgorgement order may be rendered meaningless unless an asset freeze is imposed prior to the entry of a final judgment. See, e.g., SEC v. Vaskevitch, 657 F. Supp. 312, 315 (S.D.N.Y. 1987); International Controls Corp. v. Vesco, 490 F.2d 1334, 1347 (2d Cir. 1974).

The evidence presented by the Commission at the hearing on its motion for a preliminary injunction established the likelihood that Householder has repeatedly violated the federal securities laws, as alleged in the Commission's complaint. (See Report and Recommendation, at pp. 3-8, 15). According to the Magistrate, the Commission's "evidence demonstrated a pattern of Householder's misappropriating his client's funds for his own purposes. Thus, there is a substantial risk that he will dissipate any funds that become available to him unless he is enjoined from doing so," (See Report and Recommendation, at pp. 15-16). Based upon this showing, the Court has the authority to continue the asset freeze against Householder. SEC v. Unifund SAL, 910 F.2d 1028, 1040-42 (2d Cir. 1990).

Householder's Motion does not dispute any of the above, but requests a modification to the asset freeze to allow him to withdraw \$3000 monthly to meet certain living expenses, detailed in the motion. Householder should not be permitted to withdraw these funds for two

reasons. First, Householder has failed to demonstrate the need for such withdrawals. While, Householder lists certain of his household's unpaid bills, he fails to document his household's earnings, which may be available to cover these expenses. For example, Householder makes no mention of whether any income is earned by his wife. According to Householder's 2001 federal income return, Householder's wife carned more than \$50,000 last year. Because he has omitted this information, Householder has not demonstrated that his wife's income cannot cover the listed expenses and, therefore, has not shown that it is necessary for him to withdraw funds from frozen assets.

Second, it is clear that Householder's assets will not be nearly enough to cover the eventual disgorgement of the more than \$2.3 million in investor funds that he misappropriated. Householder's accounting of his assets and liabilities, attached as an exhibit to Householder's Motion, shows total assets of roughly \$356,000 – far less than will be necessary to cover his eventual disgorgement obligation. Therefore, it is clear that every dollar Householder spends will be a dollar not returned to investors. This is a factor to be considered when determining whether to allow withdrawals from frozen funds. See e.g., CFTC v. Noble Metals International, Inc., 67 F.3d 766, 774-75 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1995) (fact that frozen assets fell short of amount needed to compensate customers was sufficient reason to deny defendant's request to withdraw funds for attorney's fees).

Finally, in the alternative, should the Court determine that Householder is entitled to withdraw funds for living expenses, the Commission requests that the Court (1) limit such withdrawals to funds earned by Householder after the institution of the asset freeze (i.e., to his current income) and (2) require Householder to send the Commission a monthly accounting, including supporting documents, reflecting all of his household's earnings (including those of his

wife, himself, and Householder Accounting Services, Inc.) and all of the expenses paid by withdrawals from frozen accounts. This accounting is necessary so that the Commission, and if necessary, this Court, can determine whether funds are being improperly spent, dissipated or hidden.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: July 31, 2002

Kristopher'S. Heston, IL Bar No. 6204816 One of the attorneys for Plaintiff

Securities and Exchange Commission

175 West Jackson, Suite 900

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#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Kristopher S. Heston, one of the attorneys for Plaintiff Securities and Exchange Commission, hereby certify that on July 31, 2002, I caused true and correct copies of the SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION'S RESPONSE TO MOTION OF ROGER HOUSEHOLDER TO MODIFY TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER to be served upon the following persons by the method shown below:

# By facsmile and U.S. Mail:

Apex Capital Management Corporation and Apex Limited Partnership c/o Peter B. Shaeffer, Esq. 29 South LaSalle Street Suite 620 Chicago, Illinois 60603

### By facsimile and U.S. Mail:

Roger A. Houscholder c/o Rosemarie J. Guadnolo, Esq. Horvath & Lieber, P.C. 300 West Washington Street 17<sup>th</sup> Floor Chicago, Illinois 60606

# By facsimile and U.S. Mail:

Householder Accounting Services, Inc. c/o Roger A. Householder
President
1119 South Greenwood
Park Ridge, IL 60068

### By facsimile and U.S. Mail:

Aapex Equity Advisors, Inc. c/o Roger A. Householder President 1119 South Greenwood Park Ridge, IL 60068

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